

L	Expression□		Meaning□	Translation□
1 & 2	canopy	n	an ornamental cloth covering, hung or held up over something especially a throne or bed	غطاء / مظلة
	dazzling	adj.	extremely bright, especially so as to blind the eyes temporarily	مبهر، يخطف البصر
	discipline	n	a branch of knowledge, typically one studied in higher education	ماده دراسية / تخصص
	extravaganza	n	an elaborate and spectacular entertainment or production□	متعة الحدث - حدث ترفيهي - متعة التسوق
	gather	v	to come together; to assemble or accumulate□	يجمع
	launch	v	to start or set in motion□	يطلق / يبدأ
	multitude	n	a large number of ...□	عدد كبير
	nurture	v	to care for and encourage the growth or development of ...□	يغذي - يرعى
	patriotic	adj.	having or expressing devotion to and support for one's country□	وطني / محب لوطنه
	stream	n	a large number of things that happen or come one after the other□	سيل / تيار / دفق
	unrivalled	adj.	better than everyone or everything of the same type□	لا يضاهيه شيء
3	academic	.adj	of or relating to education and scholarship □	تربوي / تعليمي
	blossom	n	a flower or a mass of flowers on a tree or a bush□	إزهار / تفتح الأزهار
	claim	v	to state that something is the case, typically without providing evidence□	يزعم
	cultivate	v	to prepare and use (land) for crops or gardening□	يفلح الأرض / يزرع
	facilitate	v	to make easy or easier□	يسهل
	gaze	v	to look steadily and intently, esp. in admiration, surprise or thought□	يحدق
	meteorologist	n	a specialist in the branch of science that is concerned with the phenomena of the atmosphere□	أخصائي الأرصاد الجوية
outstanding	adj.	exceptionally good□	بارز / متميز	

4 & 5	vendor	n	a person or company offering something for sale, esp. a trader in the street□	بائع متجول
	bagpipes	n	a musical instrument with reed pipes that are sounded by the pressure of wind emitted from a bag squeezed by the player's arm	مزمارة القربة
	carnival	n	a period of public celebration that takes place at a regular time each year□	مهرجان
	celebratory	adj.	done in order to celebrate a particular event or occasion□	احتفالي
	display	n	a performance, show or event intended for public entertainment□	عرض
	festivity	n	the celebration of something in a bubbly and exuberant way□	احتفال
	hire	v	to obtain the temporary use of (something) for an agreed payment; to rent□	يستأجر - يأجر
	preoccupied	adj.	be so engrossed or absorbed in (something) that one does not notice other people or things□	منشغل - منهمك
	take part in	ph. v	to participate□	يشترك
7 & 8	bubbly	adj.	lively, high-spirited□	نشيط / جيوي
	chain	n	a group of establishments, such as hotels, stores or restaurants owned by the same company□	سلسلة / مجموعة من
	commemorate	v	to mark or celebrate a special occasion□	يحيي ذكرى
	embark	v	to go on board a ship, aircraft or other vehicle□	يركب / يصعد على متن
	exuberant	adj.	filled with or characterized by a lively energy and excitement to depart from an established course□	مفعم بالنشاط والحيوية
	fanciful	adj.	over imagination and unrealistic□	يفوق الخيال
	intricate	adj.	very complicated or detailed□	معقد / دقيق
	unison	n	simultaneous performance of action□	تناغم وانسجام
	weaving	n	the act of forming fabric by interlacing long threads in one direction with other at a right angle to them□	نسيج / عملية النسيج



smart student

Vocabulary Unit 1

A- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

① I have bought a new..... for the bed.

- (a) discipline (b) canopy (c) extravaganza (d) multitude

② The city has a/an..... of problems, from homelessness to drugs and murder.

- (a) canopy (b) dazzling (c) multitude (d) extravaganza

③ These blossoming flowers provide a colourful along the streets.

- (a) discipline (b) canopy (c) extravaganza (d) multitude

④ The shopping..... during Hala February attracts many people from the Gulf Area.

- (a) discipline (b) canopy (c) extravaganza (d) multitude

⑤ I had to choose the art department because I'm not good at physics.....

- (a) discipline (b) (c) extravaganza (d) multitude

B- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-

(blossom – vendor – meteorologist – discipline – academic – outstanding)

⑥ A/An..... is a person who predicts the weather conditions.

⑦ To learn English better, you should join a/an..... institution

⑧ Her..... performances set a new benchmark for singers throughout □ the world.

⑨ Recently, she's been working as a street..... selling fruit to earn □ her own living.

⑩ I enjoy looking at the charming..... in spring season

Answers

1. b	2. c	3. b	4. c	5. a
6. meteorologist	7. academic	8. outstanding	9. vendor	10. blossom

FIRST PERIOD SET BOOK

MODULE 1 UNIT 1

① What benefits can people get from celebrations and festivals?

ما الفائدة التي يحبها الناس من الاحتفالات والمهرجانات

▲ They enjoy themselves through the different activities presented in these occasions.

يستمتعون بشتى انواع الاحتفالات

They benefit from the huge discounts and offers made by shops and □ shopping centers.

يستفيدون من التنزيلات الممنوحة من المحلات ومراكز التسوق

② What effects do rewards have on the participants of a festival?

◆ They encourage the participants to produce more works تحفز المشتركين للعمل أكثر

- ◆ They boost artistic creativity and culture
 تحفز على الابداع والثقافة
- ③ Why is the Hajj so important for every Muslim?
 ما أهمية الحج لكل مسلم
- ◆ It is one of the five pillars of Islam
 انه ركن من أركان الإسلام الخمس
- ◆ It is chance to get rid of his former sins
 انه فرصة للتخلص من الذنوب
- ◆ It is a way to seek Allah's forgiveness and satisfaction
 انه فرصة لطلب عفو الله ورضائه
- ④ How do the Japanese people celebrate the Cherry Blossom Festival?
 كيفية احتفال اليابانيين بمهرجان ازهار شجر الكرز
- They hold special parties, socialize and eat special foods.
 يقيمون احتفالات خاصة ويتواصلون اجتماعيا ويأكلو أطعم خاصة
- ◆ They also go to parks and mountains to enjoy the view of the cherry trees' blossom.
 يذهبون إل الحدائق للاستمتاع بتفتح اشجار الكرز
- ⑤ How does the Hala February Festival go beyond Kuwaiti borders?
 كيف يبعي الاحتفالات بهلا فبراير حدود الكويت
- ◆ It attracts tourists and families especially from other Gulf countries. □
 تستقطب سياح وعائلات من باقي دول الخليج
- ⑥ Which Kuwaiti celebration do you like most? Why? □
 ما الاحتفالات الذي يروق لك ولماذا؟
- ◆ I like celebrating the National Day and the Liberation Day because they are patriotic festivals.
 أفضل الاحتفال بالعيد الوطني ويوم التحرير وذلك لانهما عيدين وطنيين



smart student

الافعال الناقصة

وسميت بالناقصة لأنها لا يمكن أن تكون فعل أساسي في الجملة ولا بد أن يتبعها فعل آخر أساسي.
 من أهم وأشهر الافعال الناقصة ما يلي:-
 وهي فعل مساعد وفعل ناقص تستخدم للتعبير عن:-
 ① القدرة أو عدم القدرة على عمل شيء بشكل عام في الحاضر.....

Can

ⓧ: I can play tennis.
 I can't play tennis.

② تستخدم للطلب والأمر وفي هذه الحالة تكون الجملة على شكل سؤال.

ⓧ: Can you make a cup of coffee, please ؟
 Can you be quiet □

Could

وهي فعل مساعد وفعل ناقص تستخدم للتعبير عن:-

③ القدرة أو عدم القدرة على عمل شيء بشكل عام في الماضي.....

ⓧ: I could swim when I was 5 years old.
 My grandmother could speak seven languages.

④ تستخدم للطلب وفي هذه الحالة تكون الجملة على شكل سؤال.

⑤ تستخدم Could للطلب في اللغة الفصحى والكلام الرسمي المهذب وهي في هذه الحالة تختلف عن

Can والتي تستخدم للطلب بشكل غير رسمي وفي الكلام اليومي العام.

X: Could you tell me where the bank is, please?

□ Could you send me a catalogue, please?

Be able to

يمكن ان تستخدم بدلا من can / could للتعبير عن القدرة أو عدم القدرة على عمل شيء بشكل عام

can / could:-

الفرق بينها وبين

تستخدم able to غالبا مع أزمنة أخرى غير المضارع والماضي مثل المضارع التام أو المستقبل مثلا



smart student

تركيب able to:-

am- is- are + able to مع المضارع البسيط

was- were + able to مع الماضي البسيط

مع المضارع التام:

◇ I, We, they, You □ مصدر الفعل □ able to او اي فاعل جمع □

◇ He / She / It (أي فاعل مفرد) □ able to مصدر الفعل □

المستقبل البسيط:- مصدر الفعل will be able to أي فاعل

تستخدم للتعبير على القدرة على انجاز شيء في موقف محدد وليس على الاطلاق: Manage to

X: The door was locked but we managed to get out through the window.

The fire was great but they managed to put it out quickly

لا حظ أن manage to أيضاً يأتي بعدها مصدر الفعل.

A- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

① We had a room with a big window through which we..... see the lake easily.

(a) can (b) able to (c) managed to (d) Could

② The firemen..... rescue the trapped children with great difficulty.

(a) managed to (b) could (c) able to (d) Can

③ The Mathematics exam was quite difficult, but we pass it.

(a) could (b) can (c) were able to (d) managed

④ Don't worry. I do the calculation. I'm good at Maths.

(a) could (b) can (c) was able to (d) Managed

⑤ The tourist..... open his case at the airport because he had lost the keys.

(a) is able to (b) managed to (c) can (d) couldn't

Answers

1. d

2. a

3. c

4. b

5. d